

SAMPLE FORM A

**FALL ASSESSMENT**

Patient Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Complete at admission and every 48 hours (in-patients), at the next visit (home patients), and after any of the following: change in functional ability, change in mental status, change in medical condition, after a fall incident. Maintain as part of permanent client record.

DATE

POINTS					
History of a fall within the past 6 months • 1 or 2 falls • More than 2 falls	2 3				
Mental: • Intermittent confusion • Confused at all times	2 4				
Mobility: • Has a gait and/or balance problem • Confined to a bed or chair	2 3				
Uncooperative or unable to follow directions	4				
Sensory impairment (hearing or sight)	1				
Blood Pressure – drop in systolic blood pressure of 20 mm Hg or more between prone and standing positions	2				
Elimination: • Intermittent incontinence • Incontinent all or most of the time	2 3				
Medication: • Sedative/hypnotic • Diuretic • Narcotic • Psychotropic • Anti-Parkinson • Benzodiazepines	<b>1 point for each medication taken</b>				
Patient has a medical condition which could impair his/her ability to ambulate: • Seizure disorder • Chronic debilitating illness • Weakness or paralysis of extremities • Parkinson's • Dementia	<b>1 point for each condition</b>				
<b>TOTAL POINTS</b>					
SIGNATURE					

**POINT SUMMARY**

**2-6 points – AT RISK**

- ~ Educate patient and family to request assistance for all transfers or ambulation.
- ~ Keep call bell and patient necessities (urinal, tissue, water, phone, etc.) within easy reach.
- ~ Keep top ½-rails up at all times\*.
- ~ Keep bed in low position when care is not being provided.
- ~ Use mobility aids and make sure footwear fits well when ambulating.
- ~ Monitor every two hours and offer comfort measures if awake (toileting, water, etc.).
- ~ Keep a night light on in room and bathroom.

**6-10 points – MODERATE RISK**

- ~ Follow all AT RISK procedures.
- ~ Keep ALL bedrails up when the patient is in bed\*.
- ~ Provide constant supervision when the patient is in the bathroom or on a bedside commode.
- ~ Use a seatbelt or other safety reminder when the patient is in a chair or wheelchair\*.

**10 or more points – HIGH RISK**

- ~ Follow all AT RISK and MODERATE RISK measures.
- ~ Use bed and chair alarms.
- ~ Place the patient as close to the nurses' station as possible.
- ~ Monitor hourly or provide constant supervision with the use of a sitter or family member.

\*Follow the facility's restraints policies.

**Maintain this form as part of permanent client record.**

**Document all fall prevention activities in the client record.**

SAMPLE FORM B

**HOME SAFETY ASSESSMENT - FALL RISK**

*Each "no" answer indicates a need for intervention.*

*A copy of this form should be maintained in the client record and a copy provided to the client.*

**Patient:** \_\_\_\_\_

**Residence Location:** \_\_\_\_\_

<b>ALL LIVING AREAS</b>		
<b>(Circle one)</b>		
<b>YES</b>	<b>NO</b>	Are light switches located at the entrance to each room?
<b>YES</b>	<b>NO</b>	Have electrical cords been placed away from walking areas or are they taped to help prevent tripping?
<b>YES</b>	<b>NO</b>	Have all area rugs, runners, and floor mats been removed or secured?
<b>YES</b>	<b>NO</b>	Are walkways, hall, and stairs free of clutter and obstacles?
<b>YES</b>	<b>NO</b>	Do stairs have handrails?
<b>YES</b>	<b>NO</b>	Are lighting levels adequate?
<b>BEDROOM</b>		
<b>YES</b>	<b>NO</b>	Is there a light within easy reach of the bed?
<b>YES</b>	<b>NO</b>	Are items such as glasses, telephone, tissue, water, etc., kept within easy reach of the bed or chair?
<b>YES</b>	<b>NO</b>	Is there a night light in the room?
<b>YES</b>	<b>NO</b>	Is a bell available to summon assistance?
<b>BATHROOM</b>		
<b>YES</b>	<b>NO</b>	Does the shower and/or tub have non-slip strips or a mat?
<b>YES</b>	<b>NO</b>	Does the tub and/or shower have grab bars?
<b>YES</b>	<b>NO</b>	Is the toilet equipped with grab bars?
<b>YES</b>	<b>NO</b>	Is an elevated toilet seat available?
<b>YES</b>	<b>NO</b>	Is there a night light in the room?
<b>PATIENT</b>		
<b>YES</b>	<b>NO</b>	Does footwear fit well and have non-slip soles?
<b>YES</b>	<b>NO</b>	If needed, are ambulatory aids (e.g., cane or walker) available?
<b>YES</b>	<b>NO</b>	Are ambulatory aids used?
<p><b>Comments:</b> Any deficiencies or problem areas noted above were addressed with the client and/or their support person. A copy of the form was left with the patient. Modifications that were made immediately included:</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p>		

**Date:** \_\_\_\_\_

**Date:** \_\_\_\_\_

**Caregiver signature:** \_\_\_\_\_

**Client signature:** \_\_\_\_\_